# Bloomberg Index Services Limited

Benchmark Statement for

Bloomberg Foreign Exchange (FX) Allocation Indices

This benchmark statement (this "Statement") is provided by Bloomberg Index Services Limited ("BISL" and, with its affiliates, "Bloomberg") as the administrator of the Bloomberg FX Allocation Indices (the "Indices" and each, an "Index") and is intended to meet the requirements of the European Union's regulation on indices used as benchmarks in financial instruments and financial contracts or to measure the performance of investment funds (Regulation (EU) 2016/1011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 8 June 2016, herein the "BMR"), including the regulatory technical standards ("RTS") promulgated thereunder specifying further the contents of, and cases where updates are required to, the benchmark statement to be published by the administrator of a benchmark.

	Requirement [Regulatory Reference]	Benchmark Family Information
(1)	General disclosure requirements	
	The benchmark statement shall state:	Date of publication: March 13, 2024
	(a) the date of publication of the statement and, where applicable, the date of its last update;	Date of last update: March 13, 2024
	(b) where available, the international securities identification number (ISIN) of the benchmark or benchmarks; alternatively, for a family of benchmarks, the statement may provide details of where the ISINs are publicly accessible free of charge;	Users should be aware that ISINs may have been obtained on the Indices by third parties and, in doing so, such third parties may have supplied inaccurate or incomplete information with regard to the underlying Index or may have obtained multiple ISINs for the same Index. Users should contact BISL if they have questions regarding the proper identification of its Indices.  BISL does assign a unique Financial Instrument Global Identifier ("FIGI") to its Indices.  FIGIs may also be found at https://openfigi.com/ by searching for the relevant Index.
	(c) whether the benchmark, or any benchmark in the family of benchmarks, is determined using contributions of input data;	The Indices do not utilize contributions of input data.
	(d) whether the benchmark or any benchmark in the family of benchmarks qualifies as one of the types of benchmarks listed under Title III of Regulation (EU) 2016/1011, including the specific provision by virtue of which the benchmark qualifies as that type.	None of the Indices are 'regulated-data benchmarks', 'interest rate benchmarks' or 'commodity benchmarks' as those terms are defined in the BMR. In addition, none of the Indices are 'critical benchmarks' or 'significant benchmarks' as those terms are defined in the BMR. All of the Indices would be deemed 'non-significant'.
	[RTS 1(1)]	

(2) The benchmark statement shall clearly and unambiguously define the market or economic reality measured by the benchmark and the circumstances in which such measurement may become unreliable.

#### [BMR 27(1)(a)]

In defining the market or economic reality, the benchmark statement shall include at least the following information:

- (a) a general description of the market or economic reality.
- (b) the geographical boundaries, if any, of the market or economic reality;
- (c) any other information that the administrator reasonably considers to be relevant or useful to help users or potential users of the benchmark to understand the relevant features of the market or economic reality, including at least the following elements insofar as reliable data on these elements is available:
  - (i) information on actual or potential participants in the market:
  - (ii) an indication of the size of the market or economic reality.

[RTS 1(2)]

## Market or economic reality measured by the benchmark family:

The Bloomberg FX Allocation Indices provide broad based exposure to currencies. The indices use a consistent, systematic process to represent the global currency markets utilizing FX Spot, FX Forward and FX Non-Deliverable Forward (NDF) products.

The Family of Indices reflect currency exposure whether on a single currency or in a basket of currencies on underlying FX instruments. The indices in this family may be grouped into regions or standalone currencies. Where not a single currency index but a basket of currencies or regional index, currency membership is rules based with annual rebalance methodologies.

Participants in the global foreign exchange markets include central banks and national governments, banks and other financial institutions, corporates engaged in hedging activities and speculative traders. The global foreign exchange market trades approximately \$7.5 trillion per day.

The Bloomberg FX Allocation Indices may include versions, such as funded and/or unfunded, leverage, and overlays, such as volatility target, decrement, and/or currency hedging.

Annex 1 contains the list of parent benchmark methodologies covered by this Benchmark Statement.

To request access to the methodology documents of the Indices, please contact info@bloombergindices.com. Requests may be subject to the rights of third parties.

- (3) In defining the potential limitations of the benchmark and the circumstances in which the measurement of the market or economic reality may become unreliable, the benchmark statement shall include at least:
  - (a) a description of the circumstances in which the administrator would lack sufficient input data to determine the benchmark in accordance with the methodology;
  - (b) where relevant, a description of instances when the accuracy and reliability of the methodology used for determining the benchmark can no longer be ensured, such as when the administrator deems the liquidity in the underlying market as insufficient:
  - (c) any other information that the administrator reasonably considers to be relevant or useful to help users and potential users to understand the circumstances in which the measurement of the market or economic reality may become unreliable, including a description of what might constitute an exceptional market event.

#### [RTS 1(3)]

lay down technical specifications that clearly and unambiguously identify the elements of the calculation of the benchmark in relation to which discretion may be exercised, the criteria applicable to the exercise of such discretion and the position of the persons that can exercise discretion, and how such discretion may be subsequently evaluated.

#### **Benchmark limitations:**

Though the Indices are designed to be representative of the markets they measure or otherwise align with their stated objective, they may not be representative in every case or achieve their stated objective in all instances. They are designed and calculated strictly to follow the rules of the methodology, and any Index value or other output is limited in its usefulness to such design and calculation.

Markets can be volatile, including those market interests which the Indices intend to measure or upon which the Indices are dependent in order to achieve their stated objective. For example, illiquidity can have an impact on the quality or amount of data available to BISL for calculation and may cause an Index to produce unpredictable or unanticipated results.

In addition, changes to the availability and/or accuracy of trade, liquidity or forward rates data, may render the objective of the Index unachievable or to become impractical to replicate by investors.

In particular, FX markets are subject to a variety of risks and potential limitations, including the widespread use of leverage in FX trading, political risk associated with governments controlling (or attempting to control) the value of their currencies, appreciation/devaluation risks and interest rate risk. For certain markets, the FX Allocation indices are subject to illiquidity and low transaction volumes. The Index does not take into account the cost of replication and as a result a tracking portfolio's returns will underperform the Index with all else equal. As the Index is designed to measure those markets, it could be materially impacted by market movements, thus significantly impacting the use or usefulness of the fixings for some or all users.

The Indices are rules-based, and their construction is designed to consistently produce values without the exercise of expert judgment or discretion. Nevertheless, BISL may use expert judgment or discretion with regards to the following:

- Index restatements
- Extraordinary circumstances during a market emergency
- Data interruptions, issues, and closures

Discretion refers to the right of BISL to make a determination in calculating a Benchmark with respect to its methodology. Expert judgement refers to the exercise of discretion with respect to the use of Input Data. Instances of discretion or expert judgement may include BISL making a decision to modify, derive or substitute input or non-input (e.g. Volume) data points according to what it considers suitable in a

### [BMR 27(1)(b)]

In specifying the controls and rules that govern any exercise of judgement or discretion by the administrator or any contributors in calculating the benchmark or benchmarks, the benchmark statement shall include an outline of each step of the process for any ex post evaluation of the use of discretion, together with a clear indication of the position of any person(s) responsible for carrying out the evaluations.

particular situation, in order to maintain Index constituents as set out in the methodology and ensure the index accurately represents the objective of the index as best as possible.

When expert judgment or discretion is required, BISL undertakes to be consistent in its application, with recourse to written procedures outlined in the methodology of the Indices and internal procedures manuals. In certain circumstances exercises of expert judgment or discretion are reviewed by senior members of BISL management and Legal & Compliance teams, and are reported to the Product, Risk & Oversight Committee (**PROC**), BISL's governance committee, which operates under the supervision of BISL's oversight function, the Benchmark Oversight Committee (**BOC**). BISL also maintains and enforces a code of ethics to prevent conflicts of interest from inappropriately influencing index construction, production, and distribution, including the use of expert judgment or discretion.

See the section titled "Expert Judgment and Discretion" in the <u>BISL Benchmark Procedures Handbook</u>.

#### [RTS 1(4)]

(5) A benchmark statement shall contain at least the rationale for adopting the benchmark methodology and procedures for the review and approval of the methodology.

The Bloomberg FX Allocation Methodologies are constructed in such a way to ensure they can reflect the performance of single or baskets of currencies against a selected Index Currency in a manner that is:

- Representative,
- Transparent, and
- Replicable

#### [BMR27(2)(b)]

In specifying the procedures for review of the methodology, the benchmark statement shall at least outline the procedures for public consultation on any material changes to the methodology.

The methodologies approach incorporates rules-based calculations that do not require the exercise of discretion in their daily calculation processes to maintain transparency. The index methodologies are designed using baskets of Spot FX and FX Forwards which are representative of the underlying market reality and rebalance dates are aligned with the roll dates to support the replicability of indices. The methodologies incorporate regular rebalancing schedule to ensure representativeness on an ongoing basis.

For further detail on the procedures for the review and approval of methodologies, the procedures for public consultation on materials changes and the process for cessation, see the Benchmark and Methodology Launch & Changes and Cessation Policy sections of the <u>BISL Benchmark Procedures Handbook</u>.

# [RTS 1(5)]

The benchmark statement shall provide notice of the possibility that factors, including external factors beyond the control of the administrator, may necessitate changes to, or the cessation of the benchmark.

Users should be aware that factors, including external factors beyond the control of BISL, may necessitate changes to, or the cessation of the Indices or components thereof. For example, markets measured by the Indices may undergo structural changes which may affect the liquidity of underlying constituents of the Indices. In addition, regulatory changes can adversely impact the effectiveness of methodology design.

### [BMR 27(1)(c)]

(7

(6)

The benchmark statement shall advise users that changes to, or the cessation of, the benchmark may have an impact upon the financial contracts and financial instruments that reference the benchmark or the measurement of the performance of investment funds.

If financial product issuers or investment managers choose to use one of the Indices as the basis of an index-linked financial product or an investment fund, they should consider the possibility that factors, including external factors, may necessitate changes to, or the cessation of the Indices or components thereof, including the potential need to terminate or modify the terms of a financial product resulting from the termination of the calculation of one or more of the Indices.

## [BMR 27(1)(d)]

(8) A benchmark statement shall contain at least the definitions for all key terms relating to the benchmark.

All key terms and other relevant information are set forth in the methodologies for the Indices.

#### [BMR 27(2)(a)]

(9) The administrator shall review and, where necessary, update the benchmark statement for each benchmark or family of benchmarks in the event of any changes to the information to be provided under this Article and at least every two years.

BISL shall review this Statement on a periodic basis, at least once every two years, or as otherwise warranted in the event of any material changes to the information provided herein.

# [BMR 27(1)]

In addition to the cases referred to in the third subparagraph of Article 27(1) of Regulation (EU) 2016/1011, an update of the benchmark statement shall be required whenever the information contained in the statement ceases to be correct or sufficiently precise, and including in any event in the following cases:

- (a) whenever there is a change in the type of the benchmark;
- (b) whenever there is a material change in the methodology used for determining the benchmark or, if the benchmark statement is for a family of benchmarks, in the methodology used for

determining any benchmark within the family of benchmarks.

## [RTS 6]

(10) A benchmark statement shall contain at least the criteria and procedures used to determine the benchmark, including a description of the input data, the priority given to different types of input data, the minimum data needed to determine a benchmark, the use of any models or methods of extrapolation and any procedure for rebalancing the constituents of a benchmark's index.

#### [BMR 27(2)(c)]

# (11) A benchmark statement shall contain at least the controls and rules that govern any exercise of judgement or discretion by the

judgement or discretion by the administrator or any contributors, to ensure consistency in the use of such judgement or discretion.

## [BMR27(2)(d)]

For the purpose of providing information on the controls and rules that govern any exercise of judgment or discretion in the calculation of the benchmark or of the family of benchmarks, the benchmark statement shall at least:

- (a) indicate the position of each function or body who may exercise discretion;
- (b) outline each step of the expost evaluation process for the use of discretion.

#### **Description of Input Data**

The FX data source is the BISL Derived FX Data as defined in the <u>BISL Derived FX Data Methodology</u>. There is no data hierarchy or priority given to different types of input data.

#### **Constituent Selection**

As described under "Market or economic reality measured by the benchmark family" in row (2) above, the Indices are intended to provide broad based exposure to currencies. The index constituents are selected based on rules-based weighting approaches.

### Rebalancing

The Indices are rebalanced to their target weights in accordance with an index specific schedule (see methodology documents for more detail).

#### See row (4) above.

Bloomberg Currency Indices

#### [RTS 27(1)(4)]

(12) A benchmark statement shall contain at least the procedures which govern the determination of the benchmark in periods of stress or periods where transaction data sources may be insufficient, inaccurate or unreliable and the potential limitations of the benchmark in such periods.

[BMR 27(2)(e)]

Cases where the price of an Instrument required by the Index is unavailable may be considered as a market disruption event.

The index methodologies are designed to handle missing prices under certain circumstances by considering the set of Available FX or Discount Instruments on each Index Business Day. However, under the assumption that all FX or Discount Instruments are available, the Index shall be considered to be disrupted should any FX or Discount Instrument that would be selected as either a Short or Long Tenor Instrument, be subject to missing prices for at least three consecutive FX or Discount Pricing Days as of such Index Business Day.

Notwithstanding the above, should there be less than two Available FX or Discount Instruments on a given Index Business Day, the index may use the set of Available FX or Discount Instruments and their prices (but not their settlement dates) from the most recent FX or Discount Pricing Day for which there are at least two Available Instruments as long as such FX or Discount Pricing Day is no more than three FX or Discount Pricing Days prior to such Index Business Day. The index may use the same set of Available FX or Discount Instruments used for the prices from the most recent FX or Discount Pricing Day to calculate the FX or Discount Instrument Settlement Dates of the Short and Long Tenor on such Index Business Day.

Outside of these situations, the impact of the missing price will be assessed, and actions are determined as per the rules stated under Restatement Policy in row (4) on the use of expert judgment and discretion.

(13) A benchmark statement shall contain at least the procedures for dealing with errors in input data or in the determination of the benchmark, including when a re-determination of the benchmark is required.

[BMR 27(2)(f)]

To the extent a material error in Index values, input or non-input data (e.g. Volume data) is uncovered following Index publication and dissemination, a notification will be sent to Index clients alerting them of such error and the expected date of a revised publication, if warranted. BISL considers the following factors to determine whether to restate and the nature of that restatement. Not all conditions need to be present to warrant a restatement, and certain factors may be more determinative that others depending on the circumstances of the given error.

- The relative importance of the data field impacted by the error;
- Consideration of impact to end investor and/or clients' non-financial objectives;
- When the error occurred and when it was discovered;
- The number of Indices and sub-Indices affected;
- Whether the impacted Indices are linked to tradable products;
- The magnitude of the error;
- The burden of restatement on client re-processing relative to the impact of the error; and
- The impact of the restatement on analytical tools.

See the Restatement Policy set out in the BISL Benchmark Procedures Handbook.

(14) A benchmark statement shall contain at least the identification

See "Benchmark Limitations" in row (3) above.

	of potential limitations of the benchmark, including its operation in illiquid or fragmented markets and the possible concentration of inputs.  [BMR 27(2)(g)]	
(15)	Specific disclosure requirements for regulated data benchmarks.	Not applicable.
	In addition to the information to be included pursuant to Article 1, for a regulated-data benchmark or, where applicable, family of regulated-data benchmarks, the benchmark statement shall state at least the following in its description of the input data:  (a) the sources of the input data used;  (b) for each source, the relevant type, as listed in Article 3(1)(24) of Regulation (EU) 2016/1011.  [RTS 2]	
(16)	Specific disclosure requirements for interest rate benchmarks  1. In addition to the information to be included pursuant to Article 1, for an interest rate benchmark or,	Not applicable.
	where applicable, family of interest rate benchmarks, the benchmark statement shall include at least the following information:	
	(a) a reference alerting users to the additional regulatory regime applicable to interest rate benchmarks under Annex I to Regulation (EU) 2016/1011;	
	(b) a description of the arrangements that have been put	

	in place to comply with that Annex.	
	[RTS 3]	
(17)	Specific disclosure requirements for commodity benchmarks	Not applicable.
	In addition to the information to be included pursuant to Article 1, for a commodity benchmark or, where applicable, family of commodity benchmarks, the benchmark statement shall at least:	
	(a) indicate whether the requirements of Title II of, or Annex II to, Regulation (EU) 2016/1011 apply to the benchmark, or family of benchmarks as prescribed by Article 19 of that Regulation;	
	(b) include an explanation as to why Title II of or, as the case may be, Annex II to that Regulation applies;	
	(c) include in the definitions of key terms a concise description of the criteria that define the relevant underlying physical commodity;	
	(d) where applicable, indicate where the explanations are published that the administrator is required to publish under paragraph 7 of Annex II to that Regulation.	
	[RTS 4]	
(18)	Specific disclosure requirements for critical benchmarks	Not applicable.
	In addition to the information to be included pursuant to Article 1, for a critical benchmark, or,	

where applicable, a family of benchmarks that contains at least one critical benchmark, the benchmark statement shall include at least the following information:

(a) a reference alerting users to the enhanced regulatory regime applicable to critical benchmarks under Regulation (EU) 2016/1011;

(b) a statement indicating how users will be informed of any delay in the publication of the benchmark or of any redetermination of the benchmark, and indicating the (expected) duration of measures.

[RTS 5]

# **Annex 1: FX Allocation Index list of Methodologies:**

Methodologies <sup>1</sup>
Bloomberg Currency Indices
Bloomberg Spot FX Index Family
Bloomberg US Dollar Total Return Index
Bloomberg Forward FX Index Family
Bloomberg GSAM FX Carry Index
Bloomberg GSAM Cross-Asset Trend Index
Bannockburn World Currency Index

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Methodology documents not hyperlinked below are available upon request.

# **Annex 2 - Environmental, Social & Governance (ESG) Disclosures**

CLIMATE -RELATED DISCLOSURES			
	SECTION 1 - CONSIDERATION OF ESG FACTORS		
(1)	Name of the benchmark administrator.	Bloomberg Index Services Limited	
(2)	Type of benchmark.	Other Benchmarks	
(3)	Name of the benchmark.	Refer to Annex 1	
(4)	Are there in the portfolio of the benchmark administrator any EU Climate Transition Benchmarks. EU Paris-aligned Benchmarks. Benchmarks that pursue ESG objectives or benchmarks that take into account ESG factors?	Yes. See https://www.bloomberg.com/professional/product/indices/	
(5)	Does the benchmark or family of benchmarks pursue ESG objectives?	No	
(6)	Where the response to Item 5 is positive, provide below the details (score) in relation to the ESG factors listed in Annex II for each family of benchmarks at aggregated level.  The ESG factors shall be disclosed at an aggregated weighted average value at the level of the family of		
(2)	benchmarks.  List of combined ESG factors: N/A	Details on each ESG factor: N/A	
(a)	List of combined ESG factors: IV/A	Details on each ESG factor: IV/A	

(b)	List of environmental factors: N/A	Details on each ESG factor: N/A
(c)	List of social factors: N/A	Details on each ESG factor: N/A
(d)	List of governance factors: N/A	Details on each ESG factor: N/A
		ositive, provide below the details (score) for each benchmark, in Annex II, depending on the relevant underlying asset concerned
(a)	List of combined ESG factors: N/A	Details on each ESG factor: N/A
(b)	List of environmental factors: N/A	Details on each ESG factor: N/A
(c)	List of social factors: N/A	Details on each ESG factor: N/A
(d)	List of governance factors: N/A	Details on each ESG factor: N/A
	Data and standards used.	
(a)	Description of data sources used to provide information on the ESG factors in the benchmark statement.	N/A
	Describe how the data used to provide information on the ESG factors in the benchmark statement are sourced and whether, and to what extent, data are estimated or reported.	

(b) Reference standards.	N/A
List the supporting standards used for the reporting under (6).	
SECTION 2 - ADDIT	TIONAL DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS
9) Where a benchmark is labelled as 'EU Clir penchmark administrators shall also disclose	mate Transition Benchmark' or 'EU Paris-aligned Benchmark', the following information:
(a) forward-looking year-on-year decarbonisation trajectory;	N/A
(b) degree to which the IPCC decarbonisation trajectory (1,5°C with no or limited overshoot) has been achieved on average per year since creation;	N/A
(c) overlap between those benchmarks and their investable universe using the active share at asset level.	N/A
SECTION 3 - DISCLOSURE OF TH	E ALIGNMENT WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PARIS AGREEMENT
	ks, significant bond benchmarks, EU Climate Transition enchmarks, benchmark administrators shall also disclose the
(a) the temperature scenario, in accordance with international standards, used for the alignment with the target of reducing GHG emissions or the attainment of the objectives of the Paris Agreement;	N/A
(b) the name of the provider of the temperature scenario used for the alignment with the target of reducing GHG emissions or the attainment of the objectives of the Paris Agreement;	N/A
<ul><li>(c) the methodology used for the measurement of the alignment with the temperature scenario;</li></ul>	N/A
(d) the hyperlink to the website of the temperature scenario used.	N/A
nformation dated on and reason for	13 March 2024 , Initial publication

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**Beijing** +86 10 6649 7500 **Dubai** +971 4 364 1000

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+81 3 4565 8900