

# Bloomberg US Dollar Spot Index (BBDXY)

## Overview

The Bloomberg Dollar Spot Index (BBDXY) tracks the performance of a basket of leading global currencies versus the U.S. Dollar. This document intends to provide an indicative summary of the index. Please see [here](#) for the full methodology.

The index represents both developed and emerging market currencies that have the highest liquidity in the currency markets and the biggest trade flows with the U.S. The annually updated composition and diversified representation of currencies aims to provide a global measure of the U.S. Dollar.

## Index Summary

<b>Rebalancing</b>	Annual. The Index rebalances once a year on the last business day of June.
<b>Allocation</b>	Trade (50%) - Federal Reserve Survey of major trading partners versus the U.S. Dollar. Liquidity (50%) - Bank for International Settlements (BIS) Triennial Central Bank Survey of Foreign exchange turnover.
<b>Constituents</b>	Index constituents are a set of top currencies based on trading and liquidity. The weightings of index constituents are a function of both trading and liquidity. (see Fig. 2 below).
<b>Exclusions</b>	Currencies pegged to the US Dollar. Currencies with weights of less than 2%.
<b>Exceptions</b>	Offshore Chinese Renminbi (CNH) has its exposure capped to 7%.

## Notable changes in the 2024 Rebalance

- There was no change to the ranking order of currencies in the index.
- EUR remained the highest weight and increased by 0.14% to 29.28%.
- CAD, CHF, JPY, KRW, and SGD all had their weights decreased, the largest being JPY at -0.21%.

**Composition** Effective after the close of June 28, 2024, see Fig.1 below.

Currency		Region	2024 Weight	2023 Weight	Difference
<b>Euro</b>	<b>EUR</b>	EMEA	29.28%	29.14%	<b>+0.14%</b>
<b>Japanese Yen</b>	<b>JPY</b>	APAC	12.61%	12.82%	<b>-0.21%</b>
<b>Canadian Dollar</b>	<b>CAD</b>	AMER	11.54%	11.55%	<b>-0.01%</b>
<b>British Pound Sterling</b>	<b>GBP</b>	EMEA	10.19%	10.16%	<b>+0.03%</b>
<b>Mexican Peso</b>	<b>MXN</b>	AMER	9.41%	9.31%	<b>+0.10%</b>
<b>Offshore Chinese Renminbi</b>	<b>CNH</b>	APAC	7.00%	7.00%	<b>+0.00%</b>
<b>Swiss Franc</b>	<b>CHF</b>	EMEA	4.72%	4.81%	<b>-0.09%</b>
<b>Australian Dollar</b>	<b>AUD</b>	APAC	4.39%	4.35%	<b>+0.04%</b>
<b>South Korean Won</b>	<b>KRW</b>	APAC	3.26%	3.27%	<b>-0.01%</b>
<b>Indian Rupee</b>	<b>INR</b>	APAC	2.81%	2.73%	<b>+0.08%</b>
<b>Singapore Dollar</b>	<b>SGD</b>	APAC	2.52%	2.61%	<b>-0.09%</b>
<b>Taiwan Dollar</b>	<b>TWD</b>	APAC	2.28%	2.25%	<b>+0.03%</b>

Fig. 1

**Rankings** Effective after the close of June 28, 2024.

- Liquidity ranking remained the same and will remain so until the next BIS survey due in 2025.
- Trade ranking changed slightly from 2023 with Mexico increasing to 2<sup>nd</sup> rank swapping places with Offshore Chinese Renminbi (CNH) which dropped to 3<sup>rd</sup>.
- Swiss Franc dropped a rank to 9<sup>th</sup> and Indian Rupee gained one place from 9<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup>, leaving all other rankings unchanged.

Currency		Region	2024 Weight	Liquidity Rank *	Trade Rank **
<b>Euro</b>	<b>EUR</b>	EMEA	29.28%	1	1
<b>Japanese Yen</b>	<b>JPY</b>	APAC	12.61%	2	5
<b>Canadian Dollar</b>	<b>CAD</b>	AMER	11.54%	6	4
<b>British Pound Sterling</b>	<b>GBP</b>	EMEA	10.19%	3	6
<b>Mexican Peso</b>	<b>MXN</b>	AMER	9.41%	15	2
<b>Offshore Chinese Renminbi</b>	<b>CNH</b>	APAC	7.00%	4	3
<b>Swiss Franc</b>	<b>CHF</b>	EMEA	4.72%	7	9
<b>Australian Dollar</b>	<b>AUD</b>	APAC	4.39%	5	16
<b>South Korean Won</b>	<b>KRW</b>	APAC	3.26%	11	7
<b>Indian Rupee</b>	<b>INR</b>	APAC	2.81%	14	8
<b>Singapore Dollar</b>	<b>SGD</b>	APAC	2.52%	9	12
<b>Taiwan Dollar</b>	<b>TWD</b>	APAC	2.28%	16	10

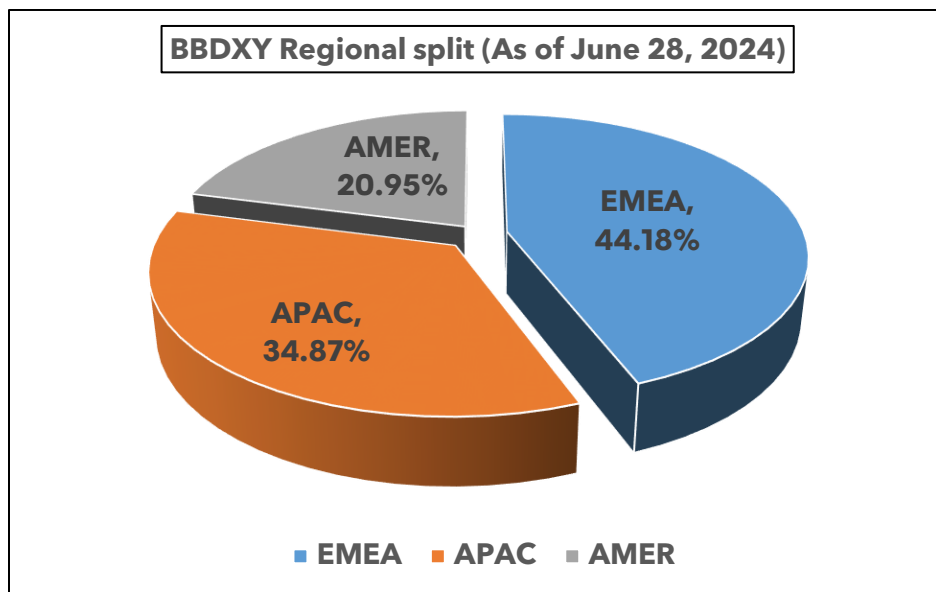
Fig. 2

\* BIS 2022

\*\* Fed Reserve 2024

**Regional Split** Effective after the close of June 28, 2024.

- Currencies from Asia-Pacific region constitute 34.87%, a slight decrease from 35.03% in 2023.
- This decrease was split almost evenly between a gain of +0.07% in European currencies, which remain the largest weight at 44.18%, and the Americas region gain of +0.09%, comprising the Canadian dollar and Mexican peso.



**Historical Performance** Effective after the close of June 28, 2024.

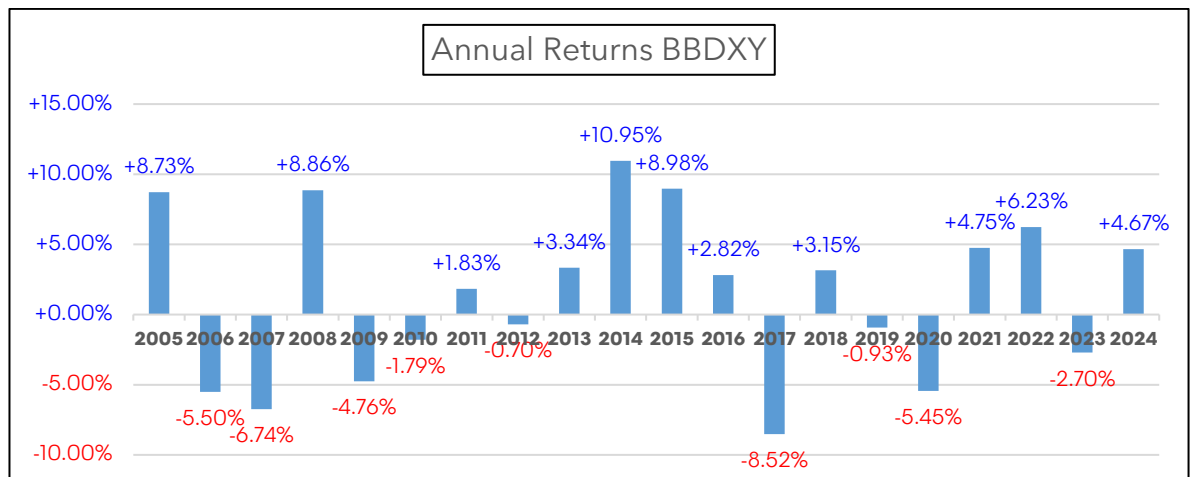
- The BBDXY has returned 4.67% year to date.
- Year to date, the Japanese Yen (JPY) underperformed the most against the U.S. Dollar (USD) at -12.33%.
- All currencies in the index dropped against the U.S. Dollar (USD) year to date.

**Annual Returns BBDXY (by Month)**

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual Return
2005	+2.32%	-0.96%	+1.40%	+0.01%	+3.01%	+0.91%	+0.34%	-1.51%	+1.51%	+0.84%	+1.18%	-0.54%	+8.73%
2006	-2.13%	+0.86%	+0.64%	-3.61%	-0.93%	+0.78%	-0.19%	-0.21%	+0.97%	-0.90%	-1.71%	+0.90%	-5.50%
2007	+1.10%	-0.99%	-0.74%	-1.10%	+0.61%	-0.27%	-1.35%	-0.05%	-2.97%	-1.52%	-0.15%	+0.54%	-6.74%
2008	-1.68%	-1.84%	-1.56%	+0.77%	+0.15%	-0.11%	+0.62%	+5.03%	+2.81%	+8.24%	+1.59%	-4.87%	+8.86%
2009	+4.97%	+3.16%	-2.87%	-1.51%	-6.04%	+1.15%	-2.28%	+0.11%	-1.78%	-0.61%	-2.05%	+3.42%	-4.76%
2010	+1.17%	+0.58%	+0.17%	+0.39%	+5.09%	-0.86%	-4.23%	+1.55%	-4.39%	-1.90%	+3.89%	-2.80%	-1.79%
2011	-0.83%	-1.05%	-0.89%	-3.61%	+1.69%	-0.28%	-1.26%	+1.04%	+6.61%	-2.98%	+2.11%	+1.68%	+1.83%
2012	-1.88%	-0.11%	+0.52%	-0.48%	+5.01%	-1.94%	+0.31%	-1.10%	-1.41%	+0.28%	+0.24%	+0.05%	-0.70%
2013	+0.16%	+2.76%	+0.47%	-0.95%	+2.70%	+0.27%	-1.42%	+0.84%	-2.18%	-0.01%	+0.90%	-0.13%	+3.34%
2014	+1.19%	-1.44%	-0.10%	-0.76%	+0.27%	-0.74%	+1.85%	+0.74%	+4.03%	+0.92%	+2.41%	+2.18%	+10.95%
2015	+3.26%	+0.38%	+2.41%	-2.95%	+2.29%	-0.94%	+2.34%	-0.13%	+0.58%	-0.33%	+2.32%	-0.42%	+8.98%
2016	+1.58%	-1.79%	-3.85%	-1.93%	+3.70%	-1.40%	-0.39%	+0.60%	-0.43%	+2.15%	+3.91%	+0.94%	+2.82%
2017	-2.61%	+0.41%	-1.32%	-0.53%	-1.47%	-1.24%	-2.57%	-0.04%	+0.65%	+1.76%	-1.46%	-0.35%	-8.52%
2018	-3.43%	+1.42%	-0.95%	+1.95%	+2.09%	+0.90%	-0.56%	+0.66%	+0.06%	+2.30%	-0.17%	-1.04%	+3.15%
2019	-1.26%	+0.77%	+0.72%	+0.10%	+0.55%	-1.60%	+1.85%	+0.64%	+0.18%	-1.89%	+1.11%	-2.00%	-0.93%
2020	+0.94%	+1.14%	+3.10%	-0.36%	-1.16%	-0.68%	-3.34%	-1.52%	+1.39%	-0.41%	-2.35%	-2.15%	-5.45%
2021	+0.86%	+0.48%	+1.48%	-1.66%	-1.31%	+2.13%	-0.13%	+0.54%	+1.60%	-0.40%	+1.91%	-0.78%	+4.75%
2022	+0.84%	-0.24%	+0.95%	+4.46%	-1.46%	+2.72%	+0.56%	+2.24%	+3.23%	-0.24%	-4.83%	-1.83%	+6.23%
2023	-1.88%	+2.57%	-1.95%	-0.28%	+1.57%	-1.05%	-1.21%	+1.81%	+2.08%	+0.82%	-2.93%	-2.10%	-2.70%
2024	+2.08%	+0.46%	+0.13%	+1.65%	-1.14%	+1.45%							+4.67%

YTD\* Currency returns

Spot Returns v USD, YTD*	
JPY	-12.33%
MXN	-7.35%
KRW	-6.42%
CHF	-6.39%
TWD	-5.33%
CAD	-3.19%
EUR	-2.95%
SGD	-2.63%
CNH	-2.30%
AUD	-2.08%
GBP	-0.68%
INR	-0.22%



\*Year to date as of, June 28, 2024

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